KS2 History KCV - Romans

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| Key Events | Detail |
| First invasion of Britain | 55BC | Led by Julius Caesar but failed |
| Claudius invades Britain | 43AD | Claudius leads the first successful invasion |
| Rebellion against Romans | 60AD | Tribes lead by Boudicca attach Roman forces |
| Romans leave Britain | 410AD | Romans leave Britain and return to Italy |

**753 BC** Rome is founded by Romulus

**55 BC** Julius Caesar attempts firstinvasion of Britain

**27 BC** Augustus becomes thefirst Roman Emperor

**43 AD** Roman invasion of Britain

**50 AD** London is founded

**60 AD** Boudicca rebels

**80 AD** Colosseum is built in Rome

**122 AD** Hadrians Wall built

**312 AD** Christianity becomesofficial religion of Roman empire

**410 AD** Last Romans leave Britain

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| High Frequency Vocabulary (Tier 2) |  |
| Resist | Military | Britain |
| Conquer | Rebellion | Europe |
| Compare | Describe | Evaluate |
| Explain | Temple |  |

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| Key Concept Questions |
| Who were the Romans?Why did the Romans want to invade Britain?What did Roman soldiers wear and how were they effective in battle?Why was Rome so powerful?What was life like for a Roman who settled in Britain?What buildings and events did the Romans introduce to Britain?How significant were the Romans for Britain?Why did the Roman Empire fall? |

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| Subject Specific Vocabulary (Tier 3) |
| **Latin** | The language spoken and written by the Romans |
| **Roman Numerals** | The Roman system for counting based on symbols |
| **Barbarian** | A person who lived outside the Roman Empire, seen by Romans as violent and uncivilized |
| **Villa** | A large house, often in the country. Some were farmhouses, and some were more like palaces |
| **Aqueduct** | A system of pipes and channels used to bring water into towns |
| **Centurion** | An officer commanding about 80 legionaries |
| **Invasion** | Forcefully taking over another country |
| **Legion** | The main battle unit of the Roman Army |
| **Mosaic** | A pattern made by using coloured pieces of stone and pottery |
| **Celt** | People who lived in Europe, and in Britain, who fought the Romans |
| **Hypocaust** | Roman central heating. Hot air from a furnace flowed through gaps between walls and flooring |

