A blue and white rectangular sign

Description automatically generatedKS2 History KCV - Romans

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| Key Events | | Detail |
| First invasion of Britain | 55BC | Led by Julius Caesar but failed |
| Claudius invades Britain | 43AD | Claudius leads the first successful invasion |
| Rebellion against Romans | 60AD | Tribes lead by Boudicca attach Roman forces |
| Romans leave Britain | 410AD | Romans leave Britain and return to Italy |

**753 BC** Rome is founded by Romulus

**55 BC** Julius Caesar attempts firstinvasion of Britain

**27 BC** Augustus becomes thefirst Roman Emperor

**43 AD** Roman invasion of Britain

**50 AD** London is founded

**60 AD** Boudicca rebels

**80 AD** Colosseum is built in Rome

**122 AD** Hadrians Wall built

**312 AD** Christianity becomesofficial religion of Roman empire

**410 AD** Last Romans leave Britain

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| High Frequency Vocabulary (Tier 2) | |  |
| Resist | Military | Britain |
| Conquer | Rebellion | Europe |
| Compare | Describe | Evaluate |
| Explain | Temple |  |

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| Key Concept Questions |
| Who were the Romans?  Why did the Romans want to invade Britain?  What did Roman soldiers wear and how were they effective in battle?  Why was Rome so powerful?  What was life like for a Roman who settled in Britain?  What buildings and events did the Romans introduce to Britain?  How significant were the Romans for Britain?  Why did the Roman Empire fall? |

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| Subject Specific Vocabulary (Tier 3) | |
| **Latin** | The language spoken and written by the Romans |
| **Roman Numerals** | The Roman system for counting based on symbols |
| **Barbarian** | A person who lived outside the Roman Empire, seen by Romans as violent and uncivilized |
| **Villa** | A large house, often in the country. Some were farmhouses, and some were more like palaces |
| **Aqueduct** | A system of pipes and channels used to bring water into towns |
| **Centurion** | An officer commanding about 80 legionaries |
| **Invasion** | Forcefully taking over another country |
| **Legion** | The main battle unit of the Roman Army |
| **Mosaic** | A pattern made by using coloured pieces of stone and pottery |
| **Celt** | People who lived in Europe, and in Britain, who fought the Romans |
| **Hypocaust** | Roman central heating. Hot air from a furnace flowed through gaps between walls and flooring |

A long bridge with arches

Description automatically generatedA person in a garment holding a shield and a spear

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